

# ORDINARY PEOPLE



*Writer/director*  
Dr. Jennifer Rutherford

*Producer*  
Martha Ansara

*Film Australia Executive Producer*  
Stefan Moore

A FILM AUSTRALIA NATIONAL INTEREST  
PROGRAM PRODUCED WITH THE ASSISTANCE  
OF  
THE AUSTRALIAN FILM COMMISSION, THE  
NEW SOUTH WALES FILM AND TELEVISION  
OFFICE AND THE AUSTRALIAN  
BROADCASTING CORPORATION.

© Film Australia

# ORDINARY PEOPLE

## SYNOPSIS

Far right and anti-immigration politics are on the rise worldwide. In Australia, as in many other western countries, a new political force is drawing on the discontent of those who feel excluded from the promised benefits of globalisation. Rejecting the new world order and its transformation of their economies and cultures, these people are convinced that traditional political parties no longer represent them or their interests. They are desperate to make their voice heard.

For Colene Hughes and her supporters, Pauline Hanson's One Nation Party initially appears to offer a solution. It seems to promise true democracy, a way of knocking the country back into shape - giving people like them some power again. However, over time, their belief in the moral rightness of One Nation is confronted by the realities of the party's internal politics. Once Colene starts to question the authoritarian control of the party's executive members, the gloves come off. At the annual general meeting, the two forces collide.

This revealing documentary follows Colene through two years and two election campaigns as a One Nation candidate in Ipswich, Queensland, heartland of One Nation. It travels with her on the campaign trail as her idealistic fervour slowly turns to disillusionment. It also gives the viewer an unparalleled look at One Nation - from the inside. As the film takes us into homes, member gatherings, party rallies, branch meetings and social events, we meet the "ordinary people" who have flocked to Pauline Hanson's call to save the nation and we hear, in their own words, their grievances and aspirations.

# ORDINARY PEOPLE

## PRODUCTION STORY

### How the film came to be made...

People who have never made a film before don't know what they are getting themselves into. If they did, they'd probably never begin. Fortunately for **Ordinary People**, Sydney academic Dr. Jennifer Rutherford didn't give it a second thought. It seemed clear to her, as she was researching the grassroots of Pauline Hanson's One Nation for her new book, that someone ought to be documenting what she saw.

So, in June and October 1998, Rutherford and her friends, using non-professional camera gear, filmed in the homes, meetings and events of One Nation's heartland, Ipswich Queensland. They filmed people and places which were closed to the hostile professional media. As Rutherford told the One Nation people, she merely wanted to listen rather than rush to judgment, to let the members speak for themselves. She wanted to find out why this movement had erupted, so suddenly and unexpectedly in Australia, and what it shared with other such movements which were appearing in Europe and the United States. She shot reel after reel of video material, both of One Nation supporters and of the local Ipswich groups who were opposing them.

Later, back in Sydney with her mass of videotapes, Rutherford discovered just

how difficult it could be to obtain documentary finance. Then she met filmmaker Kit Guyatt, himself an ex-Queenslander. Rutherford showed Guyatt the best of her material and together they made a showreel. It soon became clear that some of the One Nation members Rutherford had filmed were extraordinary characters in their own right. They decided to film more material of these people and, in early 1999, followed Colene Hughes to the One Nation Annual General meeting in Sydney, capturing her disagreements with the leadership of One Nation and her growing disenchantment with the movement.

With Guyatt doing the filming, it was clear that this project could now be a fascinating film. Using the new material, they found a producer in Guyatt's long-time colleague - and experienced documentary filmmaker - Martha Ansara. Ansara, disturbed by the simplistic nature of the debate on One Nation, welcomed Rutherford's promise of a more thoughtful approach. And together the three set out to raise money to complete the film.

In making this sort of open-ended documentary, the filmed material inevitably takes on a life of its own. The team decided that **Ordinary People** would revolve around Colene Hughes and her journey through One Nation. At the end of 1999 they obtained support for the project from the Australian Film Commission. However, with the necessity of the filmmakers maintaining other jobs, progress was slow. Rutherford kept in touch with the One Nation people and organised several follow-up filming trips to Ipswich over the following year. Scott Balson, ex-One Nation webmaster, and a skilled photographer, provided stills for the

informational montages which now punctuate the film. These were converted to screen quality and compiled into videographic montages by **Kit Guyatt** and **Chrystine Walter**, who lent her expertise in file protocols, scanning, conversion and upgrading as well as video graphic artistry to the images.

By early 2001, **Ordinary People** had close to a final structure but the project still had a number of production steps to go. The team decided to approach Film Australia to see if the program could be completed under its National Interest Program. Stefan Moore, an executive producer at Film Australia, realised that while **Ordinary People** had been developed through a very unusual production path it offered a chronicle of grassroots politics and of people who rarely figure in Australian social documentary. Film Australia agreed to buy out the investment of the AFC, garner the support of the NSWFTO and take executive responsibility for taking the film through to completion.

At the end of June, experienced producer/editor Denise Haslem joined the team in a supervisory position and the filmmakers moved over to Film Australia's production offices. Within a few months **Ordinary People** was ready for broadcast on the ABC.

*It has been a long journey, and while Dr. Jennifer Rutherford may some day make another film, for now, she is focussing her energies on completing the book on One Nation that she began researching in 1998.*

# ORDINARY PEOPLE

## CREWING CREDITS

Writer, Co-Producer, Director  
JENNIFER RUTHERFORD

Producer  
MARTHA ANSARA

Editor  
KIT GUYATT

Composer  
JAN PRESTON

Narrator  
TARA MORICE

Consultant Producer  
DENISE HASLEM

Associate Producer  
SUSANNAH SCARPARO

Camera  
KIT GUYATT  
CATHERINE CLARK  
JONATHAN RUTHERFORD

Researcher  
JENNIFER RUTHERFORD

Narration Script Editor  
ROSEMARY HESP

Script Consultant  
PETER MANNING  
BEN ULM

Additional Camera  
BRIAN BARBER  
KEVIN STILLER

FILM AUSTRALIA PRODUCTION UNIT

Videographic Artist  
CHRYSTINE WALTER

Additional Graphics  
DANIEL STEPHENS

Editor's Assistant  
JOLYON HOFF  
Producer's Assistant  
GEORGINA GLOVER

Research Assistants  
JOVAN MAUD  
ALEX HACKETT

Additional Assistants  
ANTOINETTE DYCE  
JAMIE HILTON  
GUY PERRINE

Location Music  
RHYTHMAIRES  
DAVID RANKIN'S PARADISE CITY JAZZ  
BAND

Sound Mix  
MICHAEL GISSING

Sound Track  
MARK KEATING

Picture Online  
BEN BROAD  
DAVID TINDALE

Colour Grade  
CHRISTINE TRODD  
Business Affairs Manager  
SALLY REGAN

Production Liaison

KAREN SKEA  
Production Assistant  
SALLY CREAGH

Production Accountants  
MELANIE WEEKS  
LISA CALDER

Executive Producer's Assistants  
KARINN CHEUNG  
GENEVIEVE DERWENT

The producers wish to give  
Special thanks to the participants

COLENE HUGHES  
BOB WATSON  
DOUG ABBOT  
OSWALD BRUNNER

Don Aitken, Stephen Burke,  
Ronald Davy, David Ettridge, Ron Frood,  
Pauline Hanson, Heather Hill  
Angelique Hughes, Christine Jackman,  
Daryll Kelly, Valerie and Angus McGregor  
Lisa Millar, Marie Patane, Anton and  
Kathryn Mycyk  
Gailene Miller, David Oldfield, Jack Paff,  
Peter Prenzler,  
Kaylene Quarmby, Athena Seiler, Jarrod  
Stewart,  
Edward Titmarsh, Brian and Lee Tombs,  
Darren, Viv and Brad Zanow,  
Smiltana Zdrunkovic

And  
Brian Barber, Brendan Bogle, Alan Doak,  
Bob Dutton, Barbara Hazelton, John  
Phillips,  
Adele Rule, Mark Strong, V.F. Trask

Special thanks to

Patsy Asch, Penny Biggins, Tom Burvill  
Aree Cohen, Anne Coleman, Jan  
Courtney  
Sharon Etter, Thalia Forsyth, Courtney  
Gibson  
Joy Guyatt, Annette Hamilton, John  
Hughes  
Margot Kingston. Joan Kirkby, Coralie  
Kronenburg

Judy Lattas, Gillian Leahy, Peter Manning  
Tom Molomby, Chris Nash, Klaus  
Neumann  
Tan Nguyen, Tony Nolan, Timothy  
O'Leary,  
Phoebe and Benedicte O'Leary-  
Rutherford  
Joanne Parker, Siva Raj, Carol Ralph  
David Rankin, Malcolm Rouse,  
Wendy and Noel Rutherford  
David Tiley, Olaf Urban

Macquarie University  
University of Technology, Sydney  
Australian National University  
SEARCH Foundation  
Lloyd Hart

Archival Material  
ABC RADIO ARCHIVES  
AUSTRALIAN BROADCASTING  
CORPORATION FOOTAGE SALES  
STATE LIBRARY OF NSW  
COLENE HUGHES  
QUEENSLAND NEWSPAPERS PTY LTD  
JOHN FAIRFAX HOLDING LIMITED  
NEWS LTD

"LAWS – Pauline Hanson Interview"  
courtesy of FOXTEL

Still Photographs  
SCOTT BALSON  
@notd's One Nation Archive  
URL: <http://www.gwb.com.au/archive.htm>

Additional Stills  
Roger Lovell, Torsten Blackwood  
Sharyn Rosewarne, Greg White  
Reuters

"PAULINE PAULINE"  
Written and Performed by John Klasen &  
Trevor Johnson

Produced with the assistance of the  
Australian Film Commission

Produced with the assistance of the  
Australian Broadcasting Corporation

ABC Executive Producer Dasha Ross

Produced with the assistance of the  
New South Wales Film and Television Office

Executive Producer  
STEFAN MOORE

A NATIONAL INTEREST PROGRAM

Film Australia Ltd

© MMI

[www.filmaust.com.au](http://www.filmaust.com.au)

# ORDINARY PEOPLE

## BIOGRAPHIES

### **Dr. Jennifer Rutherford - Writer/director**

Dr. Jennifer Rutherford holds a Ph.D. in Sociology and Social Anthropology from the University of New South Wales and has published extensively on racism, nationalism and Australian culture. She was foundation convenor of the Australian Studies Program at the Australian National University from 1994 to 1998, a Research Fellow in the School of Cultural Studies and Critical Theory at Macquarie University from 1998 to 2001 and is currently Research Fellow at the University of Sydney's Department of English, Art History, Media and Film. Dr. Rutherford undertook graduate studies at the Ecole Des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales in Paris where she completed a D.E.A in the Sciences of Language and has studied and trained in psychoanalysis at L'Hopital de Ste Ann, Paris, and with the Ecole de la Cause Freudienne. Dr Rutherford is the author of *The Gauche Intruder: Freud, Lacan and the Australian Good* (Melbourne University Press) and is currently writing a book on the One Nation movement.

### **Martha Ansara - Producer**

Martha Ansara, recipient of the 1987 Byron Kennedy Award at the Australian Film Awards, is an experienced documentary filmmaker whose films have won many international prizes and have been broadcast in Australia, the UK, Europe and North America. Martha has worked as a project officer at the Australian Film Commission, as an assessor for a range of government film bodies, and currently teaches documentary at the University of Technology, Sydney.

### **Kit Guyatt - Editor**

Kit was born in Queensland and moved to Sydney as a young production assistant with Film Australia. His first film, *Great Barrier Reef*, won the documentary prize at the 1968 Chicago International Film Festival and launched his career as a director and editor. Leaving Film Australia in the 1970s, he worked freelance for such organisations as the BBC, ABC, Australian Religious Film Society, National Catholic Radio and Television Centre, and the Arts Council of Australia. As well as producing and directing his own films, Kit has worked with such directors as Phil Noyce, Tom Cowan, Gillian Armstrong and Richard Mason, editing shorts, documentaries and feature films.

After a move to the country, Kit ran a small farm while continuing production work on a selective basis. He now operates a fully equipped non-linear editing facility from his property south of Moss Vale.

Kit returned to media work in the 1990s, and now edits, directs and produces corporate films and documentaries. He recently edited *I Cover the Waterfront* (Dir Sylvie le Clezio) for SBS Independent. He has worked as associate producer and editor with Martha Ansara on such films as *My Survival as an Aboriginal* (documentary, 1978), *The Pursuit of Happiness* (feature, 1987) and *My Life as I Live*



*It* (documentary, 1994). These films have been successfully sold to television in Australia and overseas.

**Denise Haslem - Consultant Producer**

Denise Haslem is a producer and editor with over 20 years' experience in the film and television industry. Her editing credits include many award-winning programs such as *Custody*, *My Life Without Steve*, *Canto a la Vida*, *The Night Belongs to the Novelist*, *Six Pack*, *Admission Impossible*, *Australia Daze*, *For All The World To See*, *The Opposite Sex*, *Aeroplane Dance*, *Mystique of the Pearl*, *Hatred*, *Our Park* and *Tosca - a Tale of Love and Torture*.

She produced and edited the award-winning *Mabo - Life of an Island Man* and has also produced *DOC - A Portrait of Herbert Vere Evatt*, *A Calcutta Christmas* and co-produced *Risky Business* and *Steel City*.

In 1998-99 she was the President of Australian Screen Editors (ASE), the guild devoted to protecting, promoting and improving the role of the editor.